

1000 Friends of Florida Arthur R. Marshall Foundation Audubon Audubon Florida Audubon of the Everglades Audubon of Southwest Florida Audubon of the Western Everglades Caloosahatchee River Citizens Association / Riverwatch Center for Biological Diversity Clean Water Action Conservancy of Southwest Florida Defenders of Wildlife "Ding" Darling Wildlife Society Earthjustice Environment Florida **Everglades Coordinating Council** Everglades Foundation Everglades Law Center Florida Conservation Alliance Florida Defenders of the Environment Florida Keys Environmental Fund Florida Native Plant Society Florida Oceanographic Society Florida Wildlife Federation Friends of the Arthur R. Marshall Loxahatchee National Wildlife Refuge Friends of the Everglades Hendry Glades Audubon Society Institute for Regional Conservation Izaak Walton League Florida Division Izaak Walton League Florida Keys Chapter Izaak Walton League Mangrove Chapter Izaak Walton League of America Last Stand League of Women Voters of Florida Loxahatchee River Coalition Martin County Conservation Alliance Miami Waterkeeper National Parks Conservation Association National Wildlife Federation National Wildlife Refuge Association Natural Resources Defense Council Ocean Research & Conservation Association Reef Relief Sanibel-Captiva Conservation Foundation Save It Now Glades! Sierra Club

Sierra Club Broward Group

Sierra Club Central Florida Group Sierra Club Florida Chapter

Sierra Club Loxahatchee Group

Southern Alliance for Clean Energy Tropical Audubon Society

The Urban Environment League of

Sierra Club Calusa Group

Sierra Club Miami Group Snook and Gamefish Foundation South Florida Audubon Society

Greater Miami

June 19, 2015

## Dear Representatives:

On May 27th, the Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) and the Army Corps of Engineers (Corps) finalized a landmark rule clarifying longstanding Clean Water Act protections for more than half of the nation's streams and millions of acres of wetlands that were previously vulnerable to unregulated destruction and degradation. As organizations dedicated to the restoration of the Greater Florida Everglades Ecosystem, we write now to urge you to respect this carefully crafted final rule and support clean drinking water and healthy waterways for Floridians and all Americans.

## Clean Water and a Healthy Everglades for Florida

After more than a decade of legal confusion regarding the jurisdictional extent of the Clean Water Act, critical safeguards are finally in place for streams and wetlands that nourish the Everglades system – a vital source of biodiversity, tourism, commercial and recreational fishing, and drinking water for nearly 8 million Florida residents.

This ruling couldn't come soon enough for Florida, which has already lost almost half of its historic wetland acreage. NOAA and the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service indicate in their 2011 report to Congress on the status of the nation's wetlands that for the first time since the 1980's, there have been significant wetland losses nationally, coinciding with the lack of clarity created by the 2001 and 2006 Supreme Court cases on the Clean Water Act.

Further, harmful algal blooms resulting from polluted waters have been found throughout Florida, including river and stream systems such as the St. Johns, Caloosahatchee, Peace, and Kissimmee Rivers, and Lake Okeechobee. Much of the central Everglades ecosystem has suffered for years from elevated concentrations and loads of nutrients like phosphorus.

The final rule protects streams and wetlands from additional degradation, improving downstream water quality and enhancing the ecosystem services provided to Florida residents. Intact wetlands and streams provide critical flood protection services by significantly attenuating water flow, and serve as habitat for innumerable species, including the threatened Wood Stork and the endangered Everglades Snail Kite.

## Committed to full protection and restoration of America's Everglades

The Clean Water Rule is central and ultimately indispensable to larger efforts underway to restore America's Everglades and other cherished ecosystems. Water quality protections work in tandem with other restoration investments, helping Florida habitats, wildlife, and communities thrive.

## Improvements to the Rule

Our organizations are well aware of the concerns voiced by the agricultural community and some other stakeholders in response to the proposed Clean Water Rule. We feel that the final rule, which is the result of a 207-day rulemaking involving over 400 stakeholder meetings, succeeds in balancing the urgent need to protect our nation's water resources with landowners' desire for clarity and regulatory certainty.

Importantly, the rule restores CWA protections to two major categories of water: tributaries to waters already covered by the Act (such as clearly defined headwater streams), and wetlands, lakes, and other water bodies located adjacent to these tributaries (within well-defined boundaries). Appropriately, the final rule also bolsters protections for millions of acres of wetlands located beyond river floodplains that provide critical habitat, flood storage, and pollution filtration services, including the ecologically important shallow, seasonal wetlands found throughout the greater Everglades system.

The final rule actually *narrows* the historic scope of Clean Water Act jurisdiction, excluding protections for some wetlands and other waters that were protected for almost 30 years prior to the 2001 Supreme Court case. The final rule is also very explicit in preserving existing exemptions for normal farming, ranching, and forestry practices, and, in response to feedback from the agricultural community, *expands* exempted waters to include drainage ditches, artificially irrigated areas, artificial lakes and ponds, groundwater, and shallow subsurface flow, among others.

Over ten years in the making, this final rule achieves the long-awaited clarification of the definition of the waters of the United States. Through a science-based, equitable, and open public process, the EPA and the Corps have arrived at clear and consistent protections for streams, wetlands, and other waters, without creating unnecessary new requirements or regulatory burden for agriculture.

The benefits of the Clean Water Rule for Florida are profound. From the treasured Everglades to the Florida Panhandle, we know that clean water and healthy ecosystems are inextricably linked. We celebrate the finalization of this landmark rulemaking, and we urge you to support its swift and unimpeded implementation.

Sincerely,

Cara Capp

National Co-Chair

Cara Capp

Jason Totoiu State Co-Chair

Cc: Senator Bill Nelson Cc: Senator Marco Rubio

Cc: Administrator Gina McCarthy Cc: Assistant Secretary JoEllen Darcy

Cc: Director Christy Goldfuss